# **Covalent Immobilization Procedure on SiMAG-Cyanuric**

## Introduction:

This procedure describes an easy and fast covalent immobilization of enzymes to the terminal autoreactive cyanuric-groups of **SiMAG-Cyanuric** with very high efficiency.

The cyanuric chloride-activated beads react rapidly with enzymes and are therefore suitable for the coupling of bulk quantities.



# **Equipment and reagents:**

SiMAG-Cyanuric

• Wash & Coupling Buffer: PBS, pH 7.4 - 8.0

• Blocking Buffer: PBS, 2 % BSA, 0.05 % sodium azide or 0.5 M Tris-HCl pH 8.0

or 2 % ethanolamine pH 8.0

• Storage Buffer: PBS, 0.1 % BSA, 0.05 % sodium azide

• Magnetic Separator (e.g. MagnetoPURE, Product Number: MP-10)

### **Technical Note:**

- All buffers used for activation or coupling may not contain amine-groups or proteins.
- For enzymes we recommend to use a minimum amount of 50 µg enzymes per 10 mg **SiMAG-Cyanuric**. In general, the higher the amount of enzymes per milligram of **SiMAG-Cyanuric**, the higher will be the degree of magnetic particle surface coating with the enzymes.

#### Protocol:

The following protocol describes the immobilization of amine-containing enzymes on  $\underline{10 \ mg}$  particles. This procedure can be scaled up by adjusting volumes of required reagents.

- **1.** Wash the **SiMAG-Cyanuric** particles with 1 ml PBS buffer using a magnetic separator and resuspend the particles in 0.25 ml PBS buffer by vortexing.
- **2.** Add the amine group containing enzymes (e.g. 50  $\mu$ g enzymes dissolved in ddH2O) to the particles and mix the suspension on a shaker for 2 hours at room temperature.
- **3.** Add 0.5 ml Blocking buffer to the particles and mix the suspension on a shaker for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- **4.** Wash the particles 2 x with 1 ml PBS and resuspend the particles in Blocking / Storage buffer.